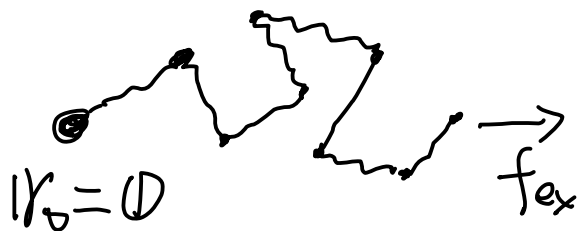


系統計力学A IX

講義X毛

2022/12/13

§ 今日の目標



• (3次元空間中の) 1次元鎖

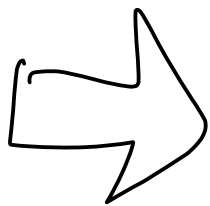
• $\Gamma = (r_1, r_2, \dots, r_N, p_1, \dots, p_N)$

$$r = (x, y, z)$$

$$H(\Gamma; f_{ex}) = H_0(\Gamma) - \underbrace{f_{ex} x_N}_{\text{一定外力}}$$

$$\text{例: } H_0(\Gamma) = \sum_{i=1}^N \frac{(p_i)^2}{2m} + \frac{k}{2} \sum_{i=1}^N (|r_i - r_{i-1}| - a)^2$$

自由に回転できる "かたじ" は "お
 $\beta k a^2 \gg 1$



統計力学へ

§ カノニカル分布

$$\mathcal{P}_{\beta, f_{ex}}^C(P) = \frac{1}{Z(\beta, f_{ex}, N)} e^{-\beta \underbrace{(H_0(P) - f_{ex} x_N)}_{H(P; f_{ex})}}$$

- $X \equiv \langle x_N \rangle_{\beta, f_{ex}}^C = k_B T \frac{\partial}{\partial f_{ex}} \log Z(\beta, f_{ex}, N)$

- $E \equiv \langle H \rangle_{\beta, f_{ex}}^C = - \frac{\partial}{\partial \beta} \log Z(\beta, f_{ex}, N)$

$$Z(\beta, f_{ex}, N) = \int dP e^{-\beta H(P; f_{ex})}$$

$$= e^{-\beta (E_* - T S(E_*, f_{ex}, N))}$$

$$E_*(T, f_{ex}, N): \left(\frac{\partial S}{\partial E} \right)_{E_*, f_{ex}, N} = \frac{1}{T} \rightarrow \underline{E_* = E}$$

$$S(E, f_{ex}, N) = k_B \log \Sigma(E, f_{ex}, N) + o(N) \\ (= k_B \log \Omega(E, f_{ex}, N))$$

N! のオーダー

11/29の講義
& 3冊目 page 12
を参照

§ 自由エネルギー - \tilde{H}

$$\tilde{H}(T, f_{ex}, N) \equiv -k_B T \log Z(T, f_{ex}, N) \quad \beta = \frac{1}{k_B T}$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} X = - \frac{\partial \tilde{H}}{\partial f_{ex}} \\ \mu = \frac{\partial}{\partial \beta} (\beta \tilde{H}) = \tilde{H} - T \frac{\partial \tilde{H}}{\partial T} \\ \tilde{H} = E - TS \\ \Rightarrow S = - \frac{\partial \tilde{H}}{\partial T} \end{array} \right.$$

$$\underline{d\tilde{H} = -SdT - Xdf_{ex}}$$

熱力学関係式

§ 自由エネルギー - F: 熱力学

$$dF = -SdT - f dX \quad \textcircled{1}: f: \text{復元力}$$

$$\text{TS} \quad d\tilde{F} = -SdT - X df_{ex} \quad \textcircled{2}$$

$$= -SdT + X df \quad \text{??? } f_{ex} + f = 0$$

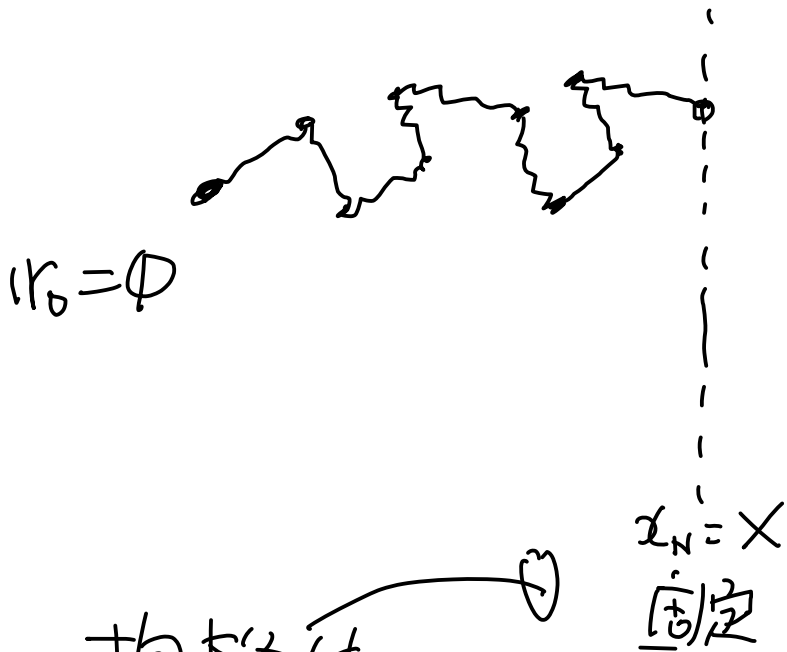
$$\tilde{F} = \underbrace{F - f_{ex} X}_{\text{外力のポテンシャル}}$$

$$\textcircled{1} \Rightarrow d\tilde{F} = -SdT - f dX - f_{ex} dX - X df_{ex} \\ = -SdT - X df_{ex} \quad \textcircled{2}$$

\tilde{F} : 外力のポテンシャルを加えた自由エネルギー

⇒ F の 統計力学的導出

§ 設定



✓ 力 1 = カル分布

$$\rho_{\beta, X, N}(\Gamma) = \frac{1}{Z_{\#}(\beta, X, N)} e^{-\beta H_0(\Gamma)} \cdot \delta(x_N - X)$$

拘束条件

- 拘束条件
- ホンテンツカシを直して
極限操作を以て
表現可能
(“壁”と同じ)

✓ 復元力

$$f = - \left\langle \frac{\partial H_0(\Gamma)}{\partial x_N} \right\rangle_{\beta, X, N}$$

$$Z_{\#}(\beta, X, N) = \int d\Gamma e^{-\beta H_0(\Gamma)} \delta(x_N - X)$$

§ 復元力の公式

$$f = -\frac{1}{Z_{II}} \int dP \frac{\partial H_0}{\partial x_N} e^{-\beta H_0(P)} \delta(x_N - x)$$

$$= +\frac{k_B T}{Z_{II}} \int dP \frac{\partial}{\partial x_N} \left(e^{-\beta H_0(P)} \right) \cdot \delta(x_N - x)$$

$$= \frac{k_B T}{Z_{II}} \int dP e^{-\beta H_0(P)} \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \delta(x_N - x)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\partial}{\partial x_N} \delta(x_N - x) \\ = -\frac{\partial}{\partial x} \delta(x_N - x) \end{aligned}$$

$$= k_B T \frac{1}{Z_{II}} \frac{\partial}{\partial x} Z_{II}$$

$$= k_B T \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \log Z_{II} //$$

しかし、 Z_{II} の計算困難
(直接積分できない)

§ 熱力学関係式

$$\bar{F}(T, X, N) \equiv -k_B T \log Z_{\square}(T, X, N)$$

$$f = - \frac{\partial \bar{F}}{\partial X} \quad //$$

対 E ,
(6) の計算を繰り返して

$$\left\{ \begin{aligned} E_0 &= \langle H_0 \rangle_{\beta, X, N} = - \frac{\partial}{\partial \beta} \log Z_{\square}(\beta, X, N) \\ Z_{\square} &= e^{-\beta (E_0 - TS(E_0, X, N))} \omega(N) \end{aligned} \right.$$

$$\Rightarrow S = - \frac{\partial \bar{F}}{\partial T} \quad ; \quad \bar{F} = E_0 - TS$$



$$\underline{d\bar{F} = -SdT - f dX}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \psi = \psi(\vec{r}), \quad dE_0 &= d\tilde{H} + TdS + SdT \\
 &= -TdS - f dx + TdS \\
 &= TdS - f dx \quad \parallel \quad \star
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 dE &= d\tilde{H} + TdS + SdT \\
 &= TdS - x dx \quad \parallel \quad \star\star
 \end{aligned}$$

10x

$$E_0 = \langle H_0 \rangle_{\beta, x, N}^c \quad ; \quad \text{内部エネルギー} \quad U$$

$$F = \langle H \rangle_{\beta, T, x, N}^c \quad ; \quad \text{エンタルピー} \quad H$$

E は 内部エネルギー と呼ぶのは間違いないが、
 2つの関係式 $\star, \star\star$ は区別が必要

§ Z と Z_# の関係

$$Z(T, f_{ex}, N) = \int dP e^{-\beta H_0(P) + \beta f_{ex} x_N} \quad \leftarrow \text{計算可能}$$

$$= \int dP \int dx \delta(x_N - x) e^{-\beta H_0(P) + \beta f_{ex} x_N}$$

$$= \int dx e^{\beta f_{ex} x} \int dP \delta(x_N - x) e^{-\beta H_0(P)}$$

$$= \int dx e^{\beta f_{ex} x - \beta F(T, x, N)}$$

$$= e^{\beta (f_{ex} x_* - F(T, x_*, N))}$$

$$= e^{\beta f_{ex} x_*} Z_{\#}(T, x_*, N)$$

← 補正 page 12
を参照

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial x} (f_{ex} x - F(T, x, N)) \Big|_{x_*} = 0$$

$$\Leftrightarrow f_{ex} + \frac{\partial F}{\partial x} \Big|_{x_*} = 0$$

$$\Leftrightarrow f_{ex} + f = 0$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \tilde{F}(T, f_{ex}, N) = F(T, x_*, N) - x_* f_{ex}$$

§ 3.2.4

- $$P_{\beta, \text{tex}, N}^C(\Gamma) = \frac{1}{Z} e^{-\beta H_0(\Gamma) + \beta \text{tex} \alpha_N}$$

T-P 分布とも
よばれる

- $$P_{\beta, X, N}^C(\Gamma) = \frac{1}{Z_{\text{II}}} e^{-\beta H_0(\Gamma)} \delta(x_N - X)$$

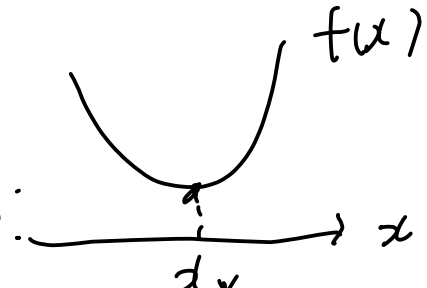
ポアンカレ
の等価性

指数関数の肩に $\frac{2}{\alpha}$ 数を 与げ "子=2"

計算できる ようになる。

(三ノカニカシ ~~カニカシ~~ カニカシ も同様)

§ 鞍点法

積分 $I = \int dx e^{-Nf(x)}$ の評価: 

$$\begin{aligned}
 I &= \int dx e^{-N \left[f(x_*) + \frac{1}{2} f''(x_*) (x-x_*)^2 + \dots \right]} \\
 &= e^{-Nf(x_*)} \underbrace{\int dx e^{-N \left[\frac{1}{2} f''(x_*) (x-x_*)^2 + \dots \right]}}_{\text{Gauss 積分} + \dots} \rightarrow O\left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{N}}\right) \\
 &= e^{-Nf(x_*)} o(N) \quad \leftarrow f(x) \text{ の最小値と交点か?}
 \end{aligned}$$

例

$$\begin{aligned}
 &\int dE e^{\frac{1}{k_B} S(E) - \beta E} \\
 &= N \int du e^{N \left(\frac{1}{k_B} \bar{s}(u) - \frac{1}{k_B T} u \right)} \\
 &E = Nu; S(E) = N \bar{s}\left(\frac{E}{N}\right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &\int dx e^{\beta f_{ex} x - \beta F(T, x)} \\
 &= N \int dx e^{N \left(\beta f_{ex} x - \beta \phi(T, \frac{x}{N}) \right)} \\
 &x = Nx; F(T, x) = N \phi\left(T, \frac{x}{N}\right)
 \end{aligned}$$